

# Modeling Frames

Stefan Klikovits<sup>1</sup>

Joachim Denil<sup>2</sup>

Alexandre Muzy<sup>3</sup>

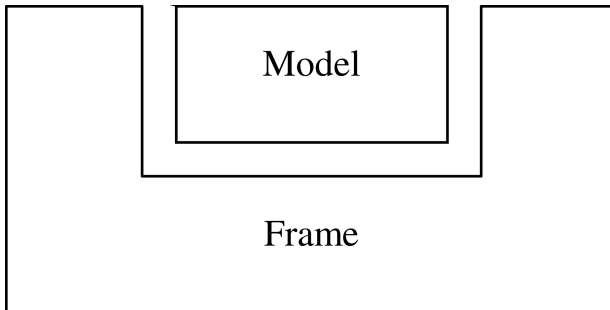
Rick Salay<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Geneva, Switzerland

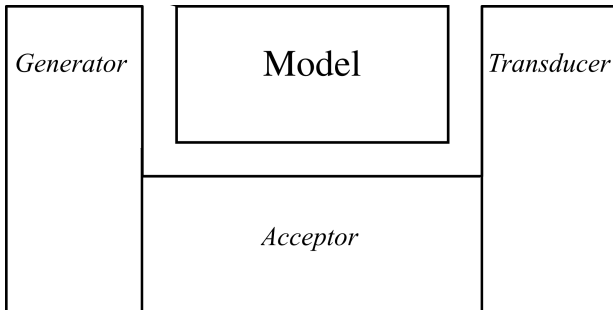
<sup>2</sup>University of Antwerp, Belgium

<sup>3</sup>CNRS, I3S, Université Côte d'Azur, France

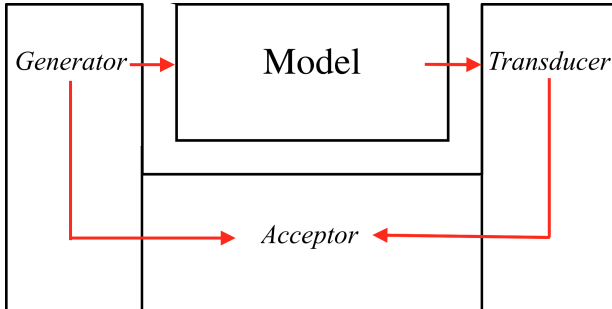
<sup>4</sup>University of Toronto, Canada



Zeigler. 1984

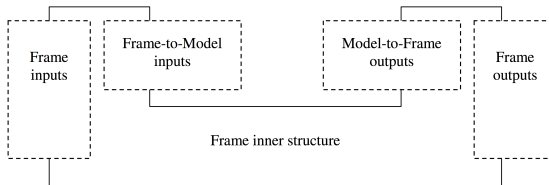


Zeigler. 1984

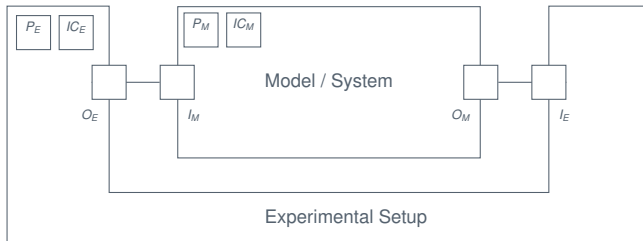


Zeigler. 1984

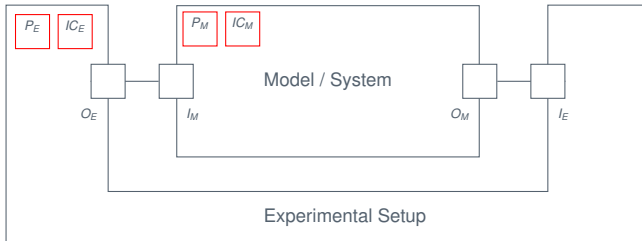
- ▶ DEVS specification hierarchy
- ▶ Frame Interface → Frame Behaviour - Frame System



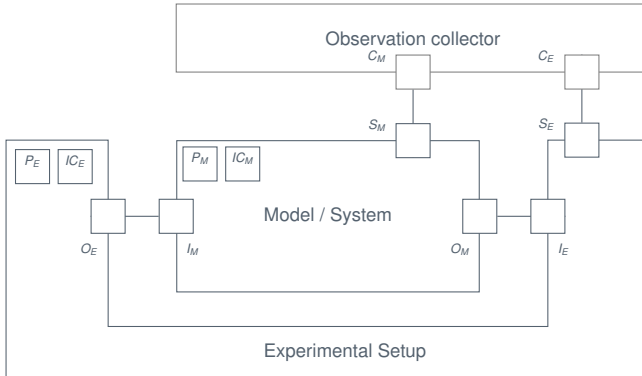
Traoré, Muzy. 2005



Denil, Klikovits, Mosterman, Vallecillo, Vangheluwe. 2017

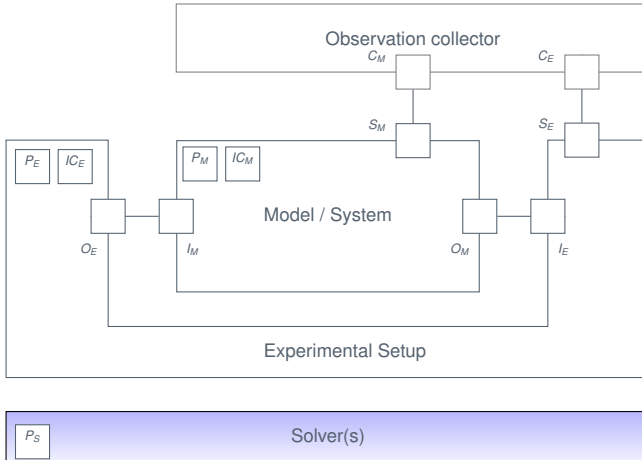


Denil, Klikovits, Mosterman, Vallecillo, Vangheluwe. 2017



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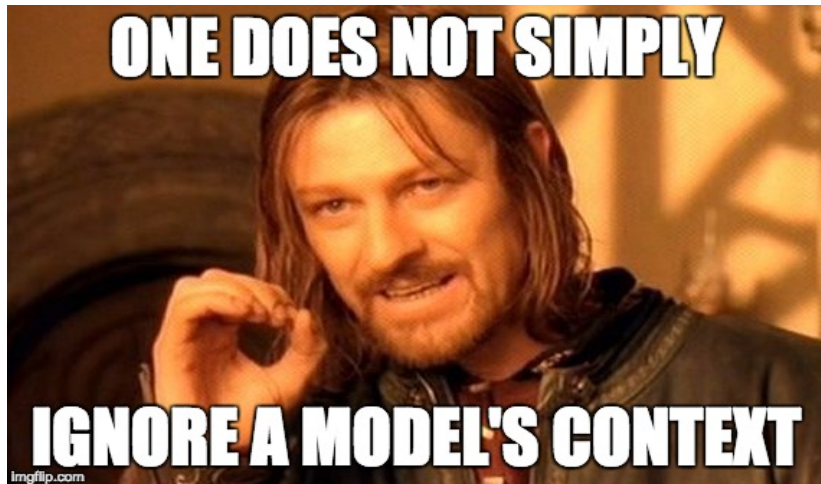


Denil, Klikovits, Mosterman, Vallecillo, Vangheluwe. 2017

- ▶ focus on activities
- ▶ process centric
- ▶ calibration, validation, verification

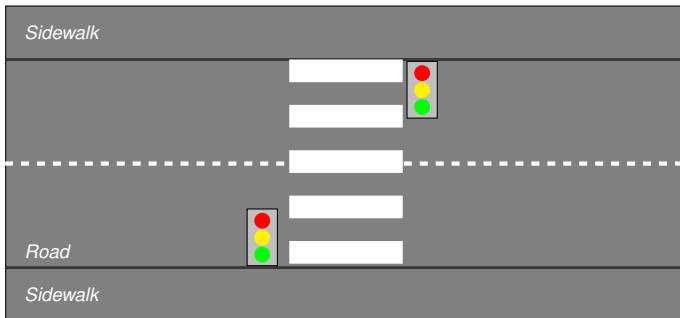
Denil, [Klikovits](#), Mosterman, Vallecillo, Vangheluwe. 2017





- ▶ choosing models from libraries
- ▶ model composition & decomposition
- ▶ validation, verification, reproducibility, ...
- ▶ safety certification

# Running example



Traffic Light schema

# Let's define a model creation frame...

## 1. Context

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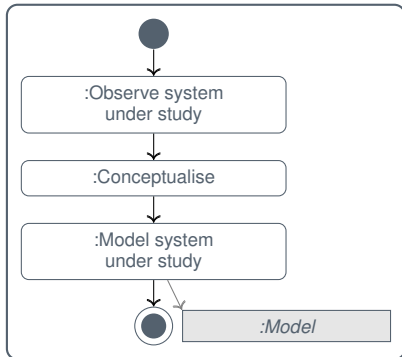
1. Context
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Modeling process

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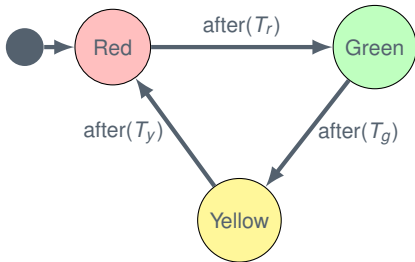
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Traffic light state machine

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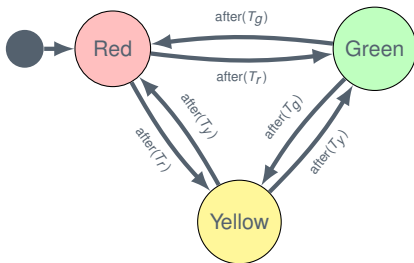
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Traffic light state machine

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All modeling activities performed in contexts!

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# All you need is ... frames!

All modeling activities performed in contexts!

Modeling Activity:  $\langle \textit{Inputs}, \textit{Outputs}, \textit{Process} \rangle$

Modeling Context:  $\langle \textit{Objectives}, \textit{Assumptions}, \textit{Constraints} \rangle$

Modeling Frame:  $\langle \textit{Activity}, \textit{Context}, \textit{Frame}^* \rangle$

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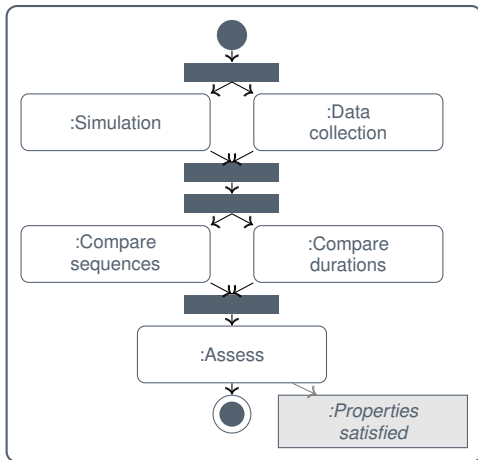
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- A 48 hours of data suffice.
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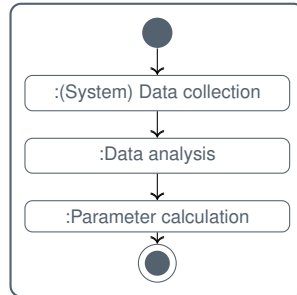


Validation process

- ▶ Modeling Frame
- ▶ Validation Frame



- ▶ Modeling Frame
- ▶ Validation Frame
- ▶ Calibration Frame

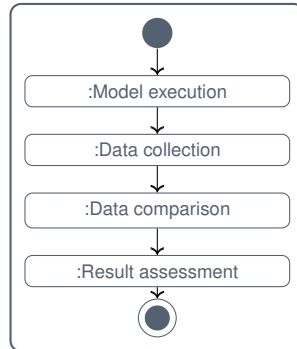


Calibration process





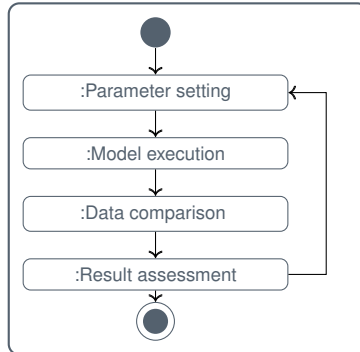
- ▶ Modeling Frame
- ▶ Validation Frame
- ▶ Calibration Frame
- ▶ Verification Frame



Verification process



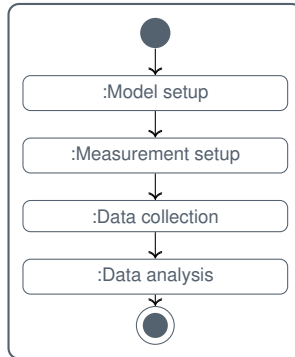
- ▶ Modeling Frame
- ▶ Validation Frame
- ▶ Calibration Frame
- ▶ Verification Frame
- ▶ Optimization Frame



Optimization process



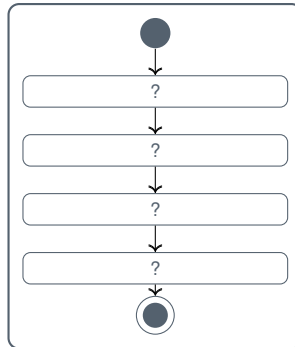
- ▶ Modeling Frame
- ▶ Validation Frame
- ▶ Calibration Frame
- ▶ Verification Frame
- ▶ Optimization Frame
- ▶ Experimentation Frame



Experimentation process



- ▶ Modeling Frame
- ▶ Validation Frame
- ▶ Calibration Frame
- ▶ Verification Frame
- ▶ Optimization Frame
- ▶ Experimentation Frame
- ▶ ...

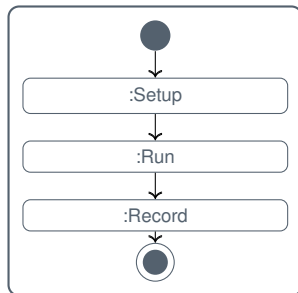


recurring subframes – not necessarily atomic



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► Model Execution Frame

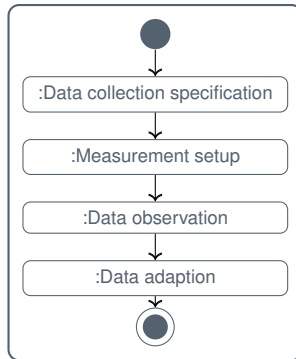


Model execution process



recurring subframes – not necessarily atomic

- ▶ Model Execution Frame
- ▶ Data Collection Frame

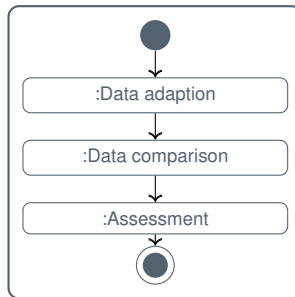


Data collection process



recurring subframes – not necessarily atomic

- ▶ Model Execution Frame
- ▶ Data Collection Frame
- ▶ Data Comparison Frame



Data comparison process





recurring subframes – not necessarily atomic

- ▶ Model Execution Frame
- ▶ Data Collection Frame
- ▶ Data Comparison Frame
- ▶ ...



- ▶ avoid underspecified contexts
- ▶ specification framework
- ▶ formal basis

- ▶ Tool support + DSL
- ▶ Frame types & basic frames
- ▶ Frame logic
- ▶ Complete case study



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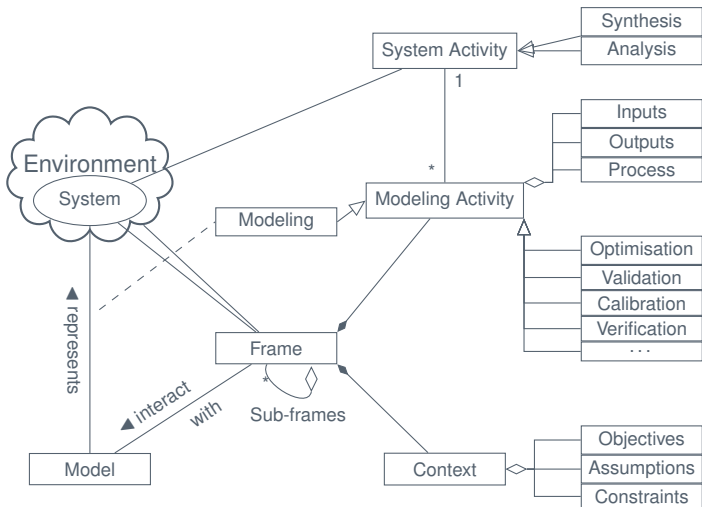
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- ▶ Denil, Klikovits, Mosterman, Vallecillo, Vangheluwe.  
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- ▶ Traoré and Muzy.  
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- ▶ Zeigler.  
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