



¹University of Geneva, Switzerland
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Towards Language Independent (Dynamic) Symbolic Execution

Stefan Klikovits^{1,2}

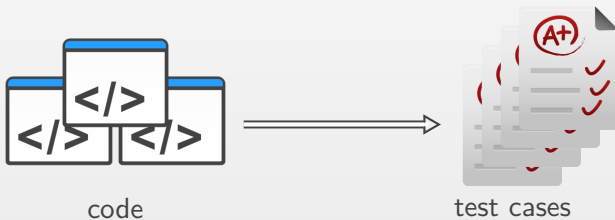
Manuel Gonzalez-Berges²
Didier Buchs¹

What are we doing?

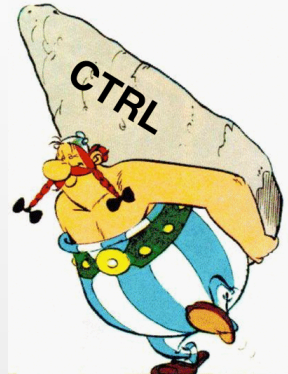
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- no automated unit testing until three ago
- frequent changes in execution environment
- (mostly) manual verification
- big expenses (time) on QA side

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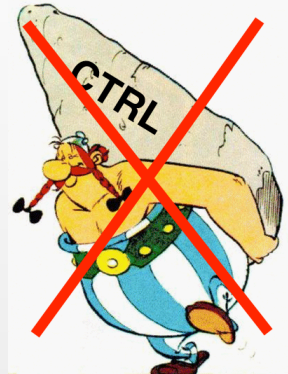


Language Independent Test Case Generation



https://thriftytraveller.files.wordpress.com/2013/11/asterix_obelix3.gif

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Language Independent Test Case Generation

1. Develop generic tool

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http://asterix.wikia.com/wiki/Asterix_and_Cleopatra

Language Independent Test Case Generation

1. Develop generic tool
2. Modify parser and execution

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https://www.efiliale.de/efiliale/images/aktionen/asterix/5624_Troubadix.png

Language Independent Test Case Generation

1. Develop generic tool
2. Modify parser and execution
3. Translate to existing tool language



<http://www.asterix.com/asterix-de-a-a-z/les-personnages/perso/a43b.gif>

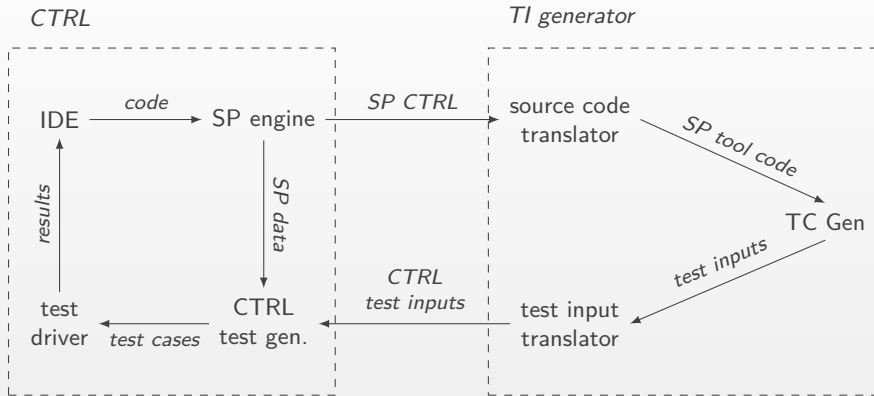
Semantics, semantics, semantics

- small differences – big impacts



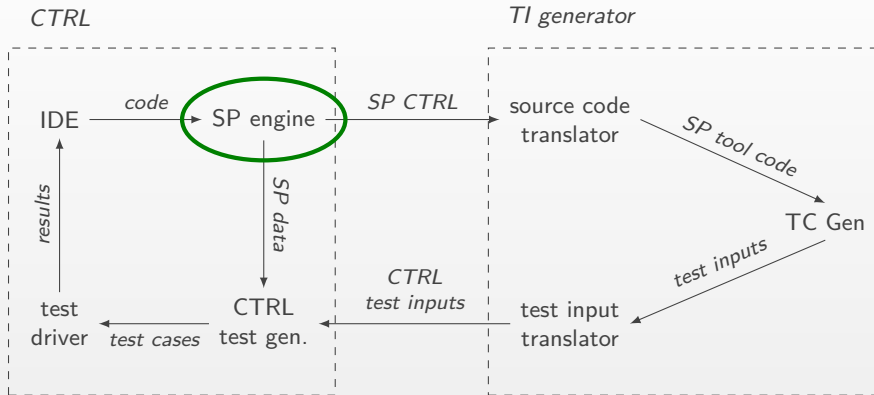
<http://samcnitt.tumblr.com/>

How do we generate TCs?



ITEC workflow

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ITEC workflow

Considering Execution Environment Resilience: A White-Box Approach

Klikovits et. al., Proc. SERENE 2015, Paris

Semi-purification

- replace dependencies with parameters

```
1 f(x){  
2   if GLOBAL_VAR:  
3     return dbGet(x)  
4   else:  
5     return -1  
6 }
```

A non-pure function

```
1 f_sp(x,a,b){  
2   if a:  
3     return b  
4   else:  
5     return -1  
6 }
```

Semi-purified $f(x)$

```
1 test_f_sp(){  
2   x = f("test",True,5) //act  
3   assert(x == 5) //assert  
4 }
```

Test case

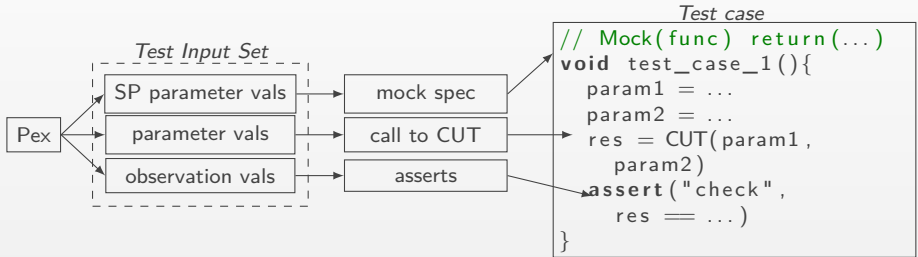
CUT translation & TC Gen

- Pex (Microsoft Research)
- Dynamic Symbolic Execution
- translate CUT, generate PUT
- manually create Pex factories, data types, built-in functions



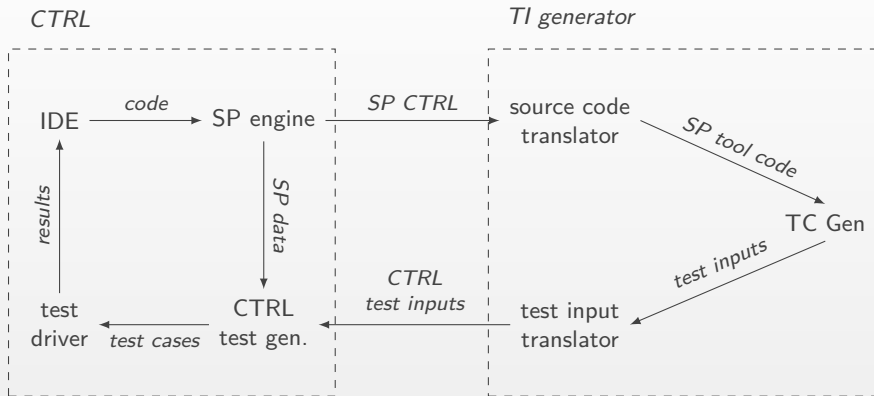
https://sites.google.com/site/diedruidenmt/_/rsrc/1367838067499/miraculix/Miraculix.jpg

From Pex to test cases



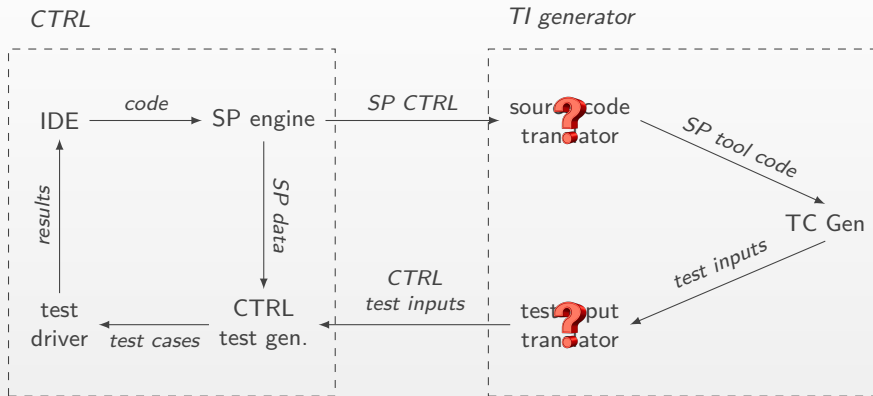
Test case generation from Pex output

How are we doing it?



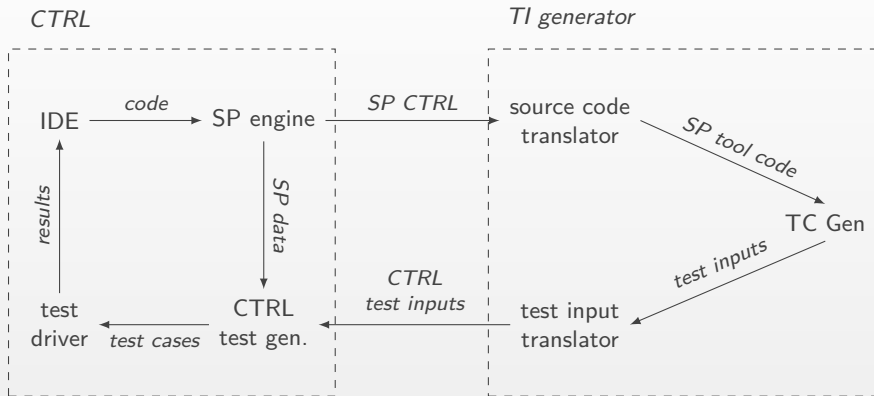
ITEC workflow

How are we doing it?



ITEC workflow

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ITEC workflow

Automated Test Case Generation for CTRL using Pex: Lessons Learned

Klikovits et. al., Proc. SERENE 2016, Gothenburg

How to test translation?

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Divide

http://chapeau.us/img/caesar_asterix.gif

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Anonymise

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UF6E-4G4n_M

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Analyse Blocks

<https://en.gamigo.com/game/asterix>

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Conquer

<https://www.pinterest.com/pin/336784878358770673/>

How to test translation?

```
1  int func(int a, int b) {  
2      a++  
3      a++  
4      b = b+2  
5      if(a > b){  
6          return a % b  
7      } else {  
8          return a + b  
9      }  
10 }
```

Divide



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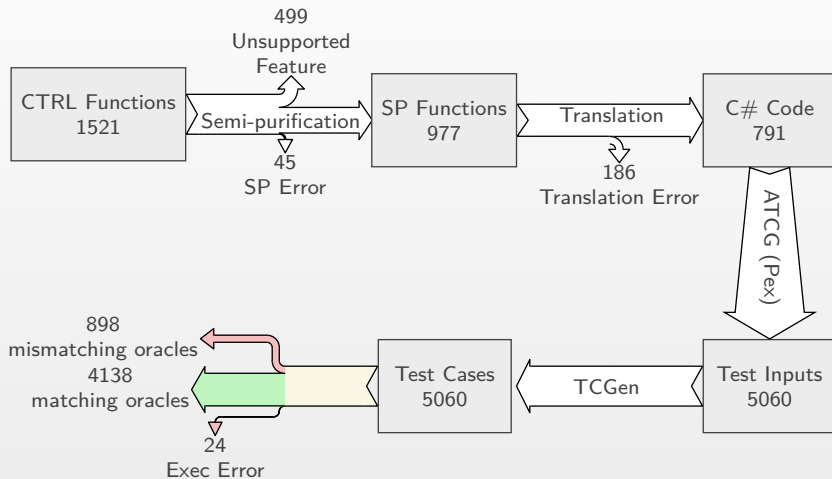
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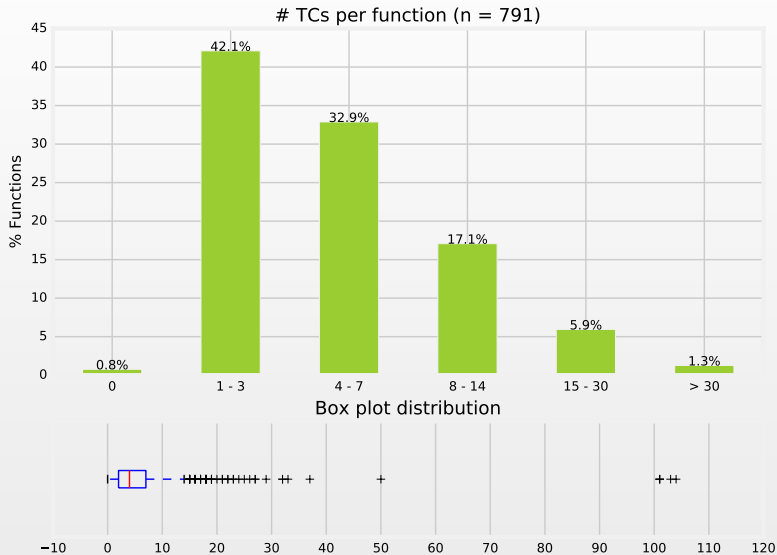
$$\phi = \frac{\sum \phi(L_i)}{|L|}$$

Conquer

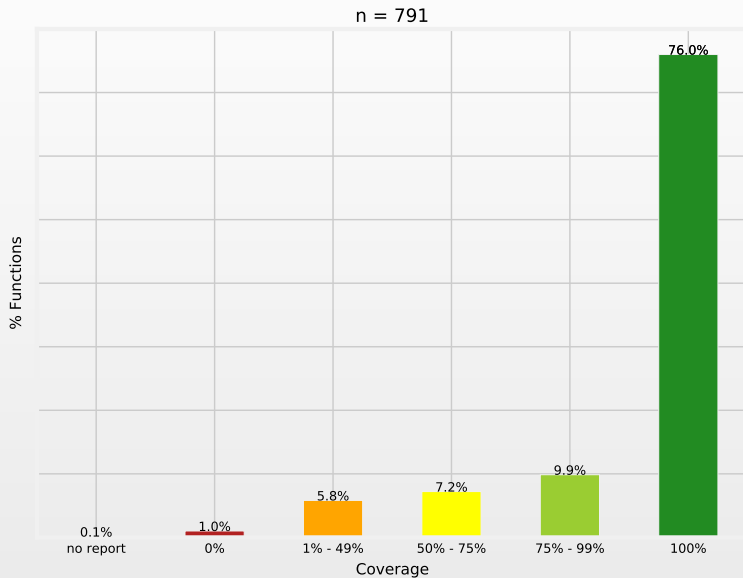
Test case generation: results



Number of Test Cases



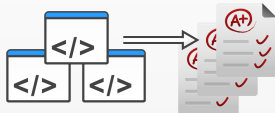
Coverage



Lessons learned

- not everything can be translated (easily)
- *nor should it ... (?)*
- C# is no silver bullet
- improving the quality of test cases ?
- tools have “features”

Summary





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What next?

- expand TC generation
- other/different use cases
- trade-off complexity vs. usefulness
- research unsupported features